PROGRAMME SPECIFICATION – POSTGRADUATE PROGRAMMES

KEY FACTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Programme name</th>
<th>Economic Evaluation in Healthcare</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Award</td>
<td>MSc</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School</td>
<td>School of Arts and Social Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department or equivalent</td>
<td>Department of Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Programme code</td>
<td>PSEEHC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Type of study</td>
<td>Full Time Part Time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total UK credits</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total ECTS</td>
<td>90</td>
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</table>

PROGRAMME SUMMARY

This programme is designed to produce professionals who can undertake economic evaluation research in the healthcare sector. The programme offers academic and professional training in conceptual bases for economic evaluation and in advanced quantitative methods relevant to healthcare decision-making. You will be competent in applying economic theories, principles and models to the analysis and evaluation of health care, including needs assessment and quality of life, epidemiological studies and clinical trials, and employ a range of statistical and quantitative tools.

Postgraduate Certificate
The student obtaining a Postgraduate Certificate will have a basic knowledge of the main subjects in the area of health economics and economic evaluation in health care having successfully passed modules worth at least 60 credits of the program. The student should be able to have an understanding of the main challenges in this field.

Postgraduate Diploma
The student obtaining a Postgraduate Diploma will have understood the core subjects in the area of health economics and economic evaluation in health care having successfully passed modules worth at least 120 credits of the program. The student will have a basic knowledge of the quantitative and modeling skills required to work as a health economist.

MSc
Following a successful completion of the MSc in Economic Evaluation in Health Care, the student will have, on top of the above, expanded her/his expertise by adding an extra module and demonstrated her/his ability to identify a knowledge gap in the area of economic evaluation/health economics, critically summarize the related literature, and contribute to the extant literature by doing some empirical work requiring the application of the analytical and quantitative tools learned through the course.

WHAT WILL I BE EXPECTED TO ACHIEVE?

On successful completion of this programme, you will be expected to be able to:

Knowledge and understanding:

- Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the principles of microeconomics applied to health and health care.
- Understand the welfare economics theories underpinning economic evaluation in health care.
- Evaluate and apply principles and methods of economic evaluation.
• Understand and apply advanced quantitative methods used in economic evaluation modelling, including epidemiological analysis.

Skills:

• Design, analyse and interpret epidemiological studies.
• Design, analyse and interpret economic evaluation research.
• Work both independently and in teams.
• Critically appraise quantitative methods found in current economic evaluation research.
• Produce reports on topics in health economics, using appropriate methods and formats.
• Present and communicate effectively ideas and concepts to a specialised audience.
• Use ICT for communication and problem solving, in particular statistical tools.
• Critically assess the principal theoretical models developed by economists to explain and evaluate resource allocation in the health-care sector.
• Apply survival analysis to clinical endpoints and cost data.
• Employ a range of theoretical models and quantitative methods to undertake economic evaluation.
• Use appropriate software packages to solve complex problems in economic evaluation research.
• Identify, collect and analyse appropriate data from a range of sources.
• Conduct research and produce high standard research report.

Values and attitudes:

• Demonstrate enthusiasm for learning
• Undertake team work: operate in groups for analysis and implementation of discussion topics and research questions
• Put into context the theoretical foundations provided into the real world economic context
• Understand and operate under City, University of London regulations and the Department of Economics.

HOW WILL I LEARN?

The programme is designed to be flexible in the range of teaching methods used. Each module will be delivered through a mixture of lectures, class discussion/seminars, student presentations, analysis of case studies and interactive computer based exercises particularly in relation to the quantitative elements of the course. Lectures are used to introduce students to key theories, concepts and knowledge, which is then discussed in seminar groups or classes. Students are encouraged to engage in discussion and reflect on issues raised by the lectures, to expand further specific topics and develop communication and analytical skills. Computer laboratory teaching provides students with practical experience of using software packages to develop statistical and econometric skills that are formatively assessed by computer-based exercises. Group work involves student presentations as well as group-based problem solving.

Lectures/seminars in small groups, which are highly interactive and include group work, exercises, weekly study questions and set readings. Also guest lectures by invited expert speakers from NHS, industry and policy bodies, as well as academics. As well as academic source material, students are directed to refer to the web and professional publications. The workshop module is used for modelling and problem-solving.

WHAT TYPES OF ASSESSMENT AND FEEDBACK CAN I EXPECT?

Assessment and Assessment Criteria
Students will be assessed in a variety of ways to ensure that they have met the formal learning objectives:

(1) Individual coursework essays on some modules students will be required to undertake a individual written piece of coursework in the form of an essay or a piece of analysis based upon a case study.

(2) Group coursework in some modules the coursework set will require students to work in teams with each student expected to contribute to production of an overall report/piece of an analysis. A team will normally consist of between of 3 to 5 persons. In some modules students will be required to present their collective work to the class.

(3) Computer-based exercises - for some modules students will be set exercises that require them to use statistical software, spreadsheets and presentation packages.

(4) Research - all students will be required to undertake an individual piece of applied research. The dissertation supervisors will assess the dissertations in conjunction with a second reader and the external's input when required.

(5) Examinations - all taught modules are examined by means of a 3-hour examination which contributes 70% to the module mark.

Note that there may be exceptions to the assessment rule of 70% for the examination.

(6) In general, each module will also have an individual piece of coursework that will account for 30% of the final mark. This coursework can take different forms depending on the module (individual essay, group coursework, computer based exercises).

Assessment Criteria are descriptions, based on the intended learning outcomes, of the skills, knowledge or attitudes that you need to demonstrate in order to complete an assessment successfully, providing a mechanism by which the quality of an assessment can be measured. Grade-Related Criteria are descriptions of the level of skills, knowledge or attributes that you need to demonstrate in order achieve a certain grade or mark in an assessment, providing a mechanism by which the quality of an assessment can be measured and placed within the overall set of marks. Assessment Criteria and Grade-Related Criteria will be made available to you to support you in completing assessments. These may be provided in programme handbooks, module specifications, on the virtual learning environment or attached to a specific assessment task.

Feedback on assessment

Feedback will be provided in line with our Assessment and Feedback Policy. In particular, you will normally be provided with feedback within three weeks of the submission deadline or assessment date. This would normally include a provisional grade or mark. For end of module examinations or an equivalent significant task (e.g. an end of module project), feedback will normally be provided within four weeks. The timescale for feedback on final year projects or dissertations may be longer. The full policy can be found at:

Assessment Regulations

In order to pass your Programme, you should complete successfully or be exempted from the relevant modules and assessments and will therefore acquire the required number of credits.

The Pass mark for each module is 50%.
If you fail an assessment component or a module, the following will apply:

1. **Compensation**: where you fail up to a total of 15 credits at first or resit attempt, you may be allowed compensation if:
   - Compensation is permitted for the module involved (see the module specification), and
   - It can be demonstrated that you have satisfied all the Learning Outcomes of the modules in the Programme, and
   - A minimum overall mark of no more than 10 percentage points below the module pass mark has been achieved in the module to be compensated, and
   - An aggregate mark of 50% has been achieved overall.

If you receive a compensated pass in a module you shall be awarded the credit for that module. The original component marks shall be retained in the record of marks and the greater of the original module mark and the minimum pass mark for the module shall be used for the purpose of calculation towards the Award.

2. **Resit**: you will normally be offered one resit attempt. However, if you did not participate in the first assessment and have no extenuating circumstances, you may not be offered a resit.

If you are successful in the resit, you shall be awarded the credit for that module. The mark used for the purpose of calculation towards your Award shall be calculated from the original marks for the component(s) that you passed at first attempt and the minimum pass mark for the component(s) for which you took a resit.

If you do not satisfy your resit by the date specified you will not progress and the Assessment Board shall require that you withdraw from the Programme.

If you fail to meet the requirements for the Programme, but satisfy the requirements for a lower-level Award, then a lower qualification may be awarded as per the table below. If you fail to meet the requirements for the Programme and are not eligible for the award of a lower level qualification, the Assessment Board shall require that you withdraw from the Programme.

If you would like to know more about the way in which assessment works at City, please see the full version of the Assessment Regulations at: [http://www.city.ac.uk/__data/assets/word_doc/0003/69249/s19.doc](http://www.city.ac.uk/__data/assets/word_doc/0003/69249/s19.doc)

### WHAT AWARD CAN I GET?

**Master’s Degree**:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>% required</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>With Distinction</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With Merit</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With Pass</td>
<td>50</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HE Level</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Weighting (%)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dissertation</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taught</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>120</td>
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**Postgraduate Diploma**:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>% required</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>With Distinction</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>With Pass</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>7</td>
<td>120</td>
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Postgraduate Certificate:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>HE Level</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Weighting (%)</th>
<th>Class</th>
<th>% required</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Taught</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>60</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% required</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
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<td>With Distinction</td>
<td>70</td>
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<tr>
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<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With Pass</td>
<td>50</td>
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WHAT WILL I STUDY?

Taught component

Students are required to taught modules worth 120 credits plus a 60-credit Economics Research Project

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Module Title</th>
<th>SITS Code</th>
<th>Module Credits</th>
<th>Core/ Elective</th>
<th>Can be Compensated?</th>
<th>Level</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Quantitative Methods (Health)</td>
<td>ECM304</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>C</td>
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<tr>
<td>Advanced Economic Evaluation in Health Care</td>
<td>ECM154</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>C</td>
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<tr>
<td>Economic Evaluation</td>
<td>ECM163</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>N</td>
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<tr>
<td>Economic Evaluation Workshops</td>
<td>ECM150</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Welfare Economics</td>
<td>ECM155</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Epidemiology</td>
<td>ECM164</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>N</td>
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<tr>
<td>Health Economics</td>
<td>ECM165</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>N</td>
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</table>

Dissertation component

Students must take the Economics Research Project (60 credits) in order to qualify for the MSc.

Students will be assigned a supervisor to assist them with undertaking a piece of independent research on an approved topic. The piece of independent research will be a dissertation worth 40 credits.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Module Title</th>
<th>SITS Code</th>
<th>Module Credits</th>
<th>Core/ Elective</th>
<th>Can be Compensated?</th>
<th>Level</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Economics Research Project</td>
<td>ECM306</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In order to achieve a distinction overall for the MSc, a minimum mark of 70% overall has to be achieved.

You are normally required to pass all taught modules before progressing to the dissertation.

TO WHAT KIND OF CAREER MIGHT I GO ON?

Typical placements after this MSc are in economic consulting companies, pharmaceutical companies in the UK and abroad, and public sector institutions such as the National Institute of Clinical Excellence, Department of Health. Some students decide to pursue a PhD afterwards as well.

If you would like more information on the Careers support available at City, please go to: http://www.city.ac.uk/careers/for-students-and-recent-graduates.
WHAT PLACEMENT OPPORTUNITIES ARE AVAILABLE?

During the second term we invite companies to come to City and talk to our students about potential dissertation projects that can be done within Summer internships. We do not guarantee placements but we put firms and students in touch; the selection process is entirely up to the company. About three quarters of our students get placements to write the dissertation. Upon the end of the placement some students are offered a job with the company.

HOW DO I ENTER THE PROGRAMME?

Students should have a Bachelor degree in social sciences, medicine or science. We also welcome applications from those with a good honours degree in any discipline supplemented by relevant work experience, and from those with suitable professional backgrounds.

Economics pre-sessional courses
You will benefit from having a working knowledge of microeconomic principles, mathematics and statistics. In order to help you if you have a shortfall in these areas, we run pre-sessional courses prior to the start of the academic year that will provide the necessary background. The Economics pre-sessional courses are compulsory for students enrolling on the MSc Economic Evaluation in Healthcare, and enrolment is included in your tuition fee. These courses are primarily aimed at those who have not studied economics to introduce them to the concepts of maths, statistics and/or microeconomics required. The three courses are designed to ensure that you have a minimum acceptable level of knowledge in each area prior to commencing the course, so that once the full MSc course starts, all students share a common core of basic knowledge.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT
For students whose first language is not English, the following qualifications will meet the English language requirement for entry to a postgraduate course of study:

* A first degree from a UK university or from the CNAA.
* A first degree from an overseas institution recognised by City as providing adequate evidence of proficiency in the English language, for example, from institutions in Australia or the USA.
* GCE O-level/GCSE English language or English literature, grade C minimum.
* Cambridge ESOL CPE (Certificate of Proficiency in English) at grade C or above.
* An overall score of 6.5 in the English Language Testing System (IELTS) with a minimum of 6.0 for each subtest.
* Satisfactory standard in the verbal section of the Princeton Test (GMAT).
* US SAT with 500 in verbal performance.
* Warwick English Language Test (WELT) with pass grades of BBC minimum.
* Other evidence of proficiency in the English language which satisfies the board of studies concerned.

OVERSEAS QUALIFICATIONS
Equivalent qualifications from an overseas university will be considered.

IT SKILLS
All students are expected to be computer literate.

EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES
The Programme is committed to equal opportunities. The admissions decision will rest on the qualifications, needs and aspirations of the applicant.

APL/AP(E)L Requirements
AP(E)L: Students may apply for AP(E)L for a minimum of one module and a maximum of 25% of the overall credits for the programme (taught modules only).

Exemptions are not awarded for programmes/qualifications that were awarded five years ago or longer, prior to the enrolment date for the intended programme of study at City. Programmes/qualifications which were awarded over five years ago may be considered towards AP(E)L requests if the candidate can provide supporting evidence which gives an account of ways in which learning achieved through the programme/qualification has been applied actively and updated within the past five years.

Former students of City who have been withdrawn from a programme due to academic failure are not normally permitted to AP(E)L any awarded credits back onto the same programme within the School.

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